POWER BRAKE SYSTEM

HYDROMAX MINI-MASTER CYLINDER

HYDRAULIC BOOSTER

FEATURES:

- o LIGHT WEIGHT ALUMINUM HOUSING
- o ELECTRIC MOTOR PUMP "BACKUP SYSTEM"
- O DASH PANEL MOUNTING STANDARD WITH REMOTE LOCATION CAPABILITY
- o MULTIPLE POWER SOURCE CAPABILITY
 - PRIMARY POWER STEERING PUMP
 - SEPARATE PUMP

(FOR MORE DETAILS - SEE BCBCD 3148 TECHNICAL MANUAL)

h. d-hast has 11/21/00

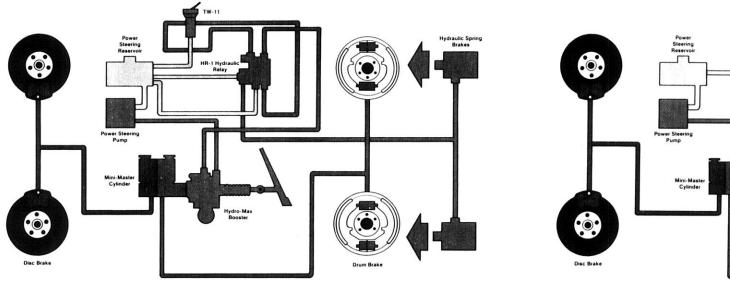
MINI MASTER CYLINDER

FEATURES:

- o 1-3/4 AND 2.0" DIAMETERS IN PRODUCTION
- o COMPACT DESIGN
- o TILT COMPENSATING VALVES
- O ATTACHED OR REMOTE NYLON RESERVOIR
 - 50 IN^3
 - 80 IN^3
- O INTEGRAL DELPA 'P' AND FLUID LEVEL INDICATOR AVAILABLE

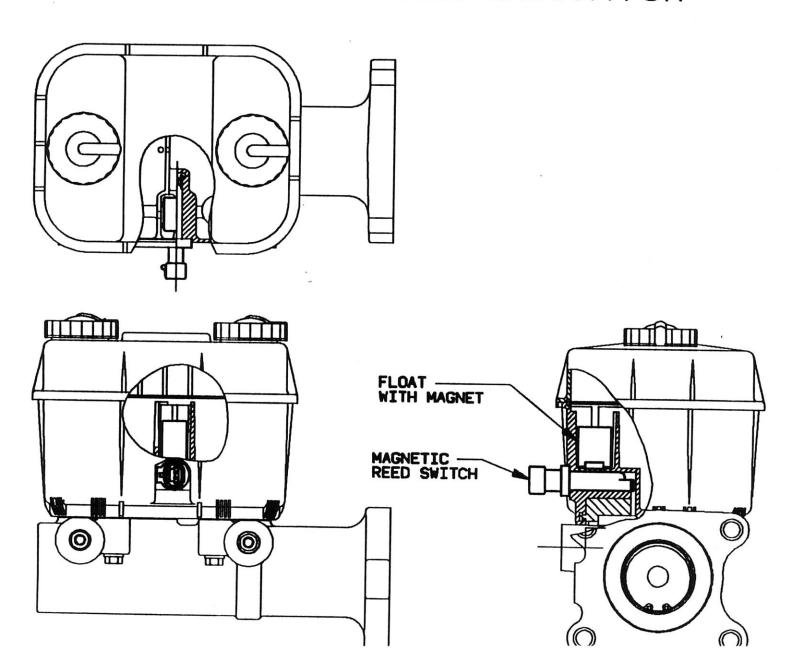
Power Hydraulic Brake Systems

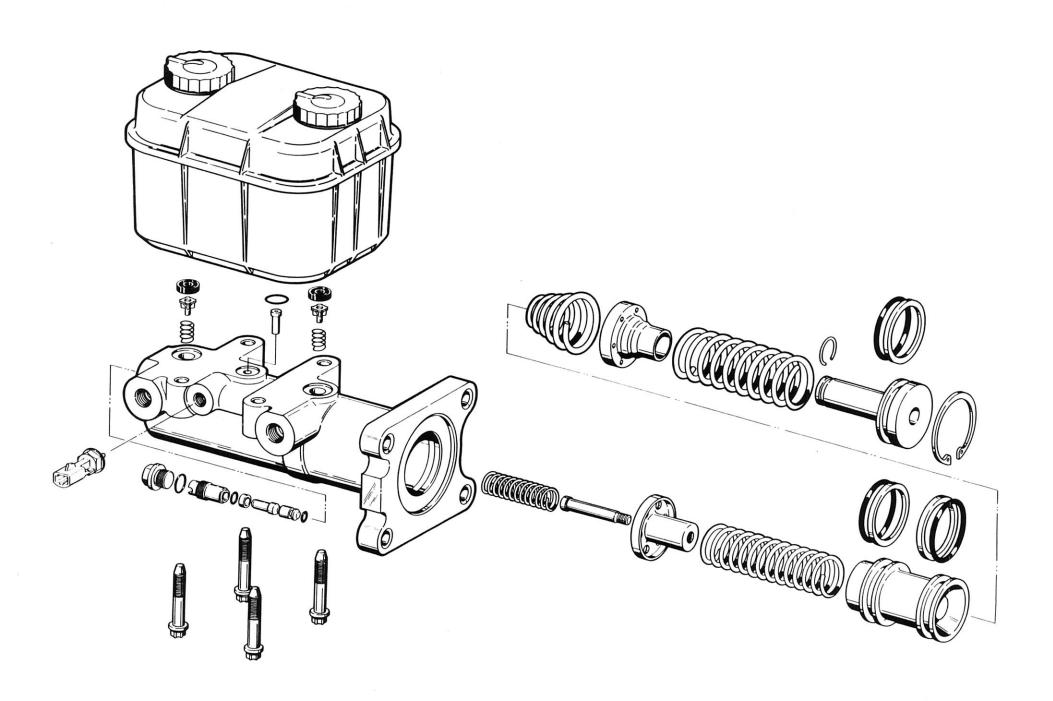
GM OR NAVISTAR POWER HYDRAULIC SYSTEM FORD POWER HYDRAULIC SYSTEM

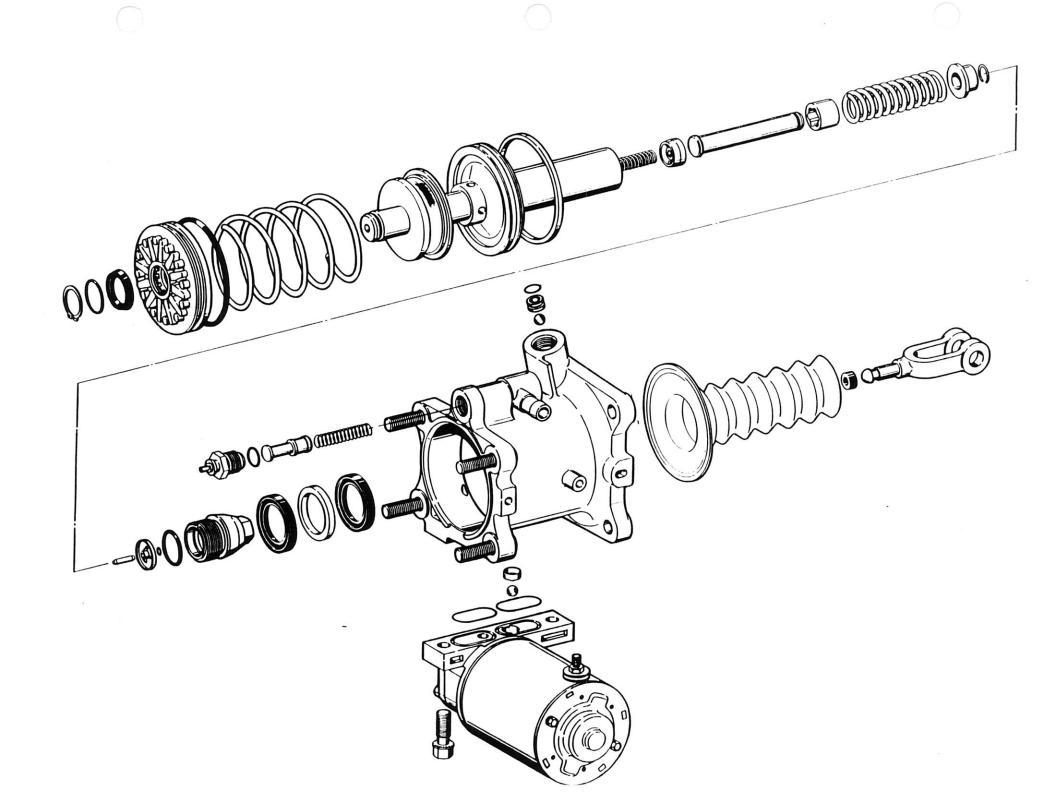


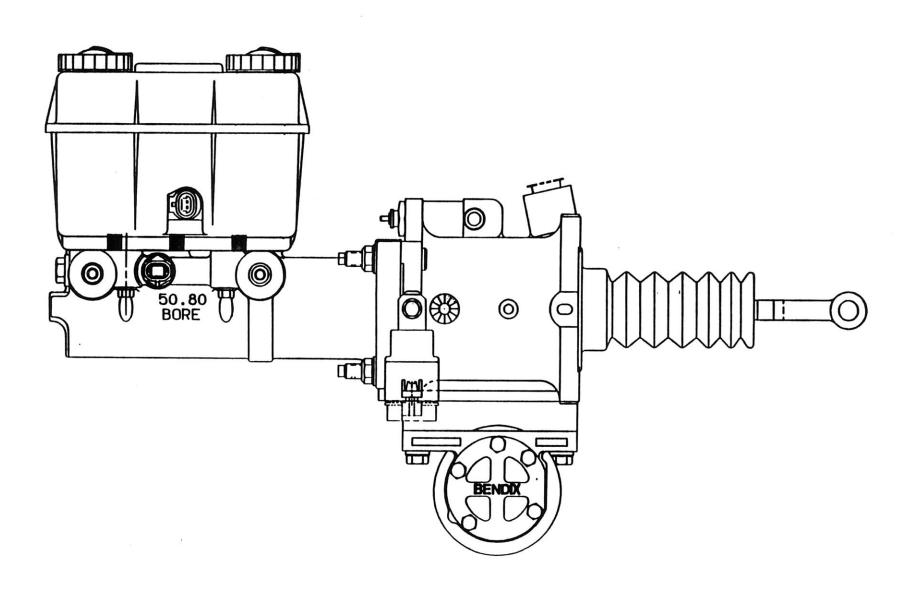
Bendix and hydraulic
The air brake experts.

BENDIX MASTER CYLINDER WITH FLUID LEVEL INDICATOR

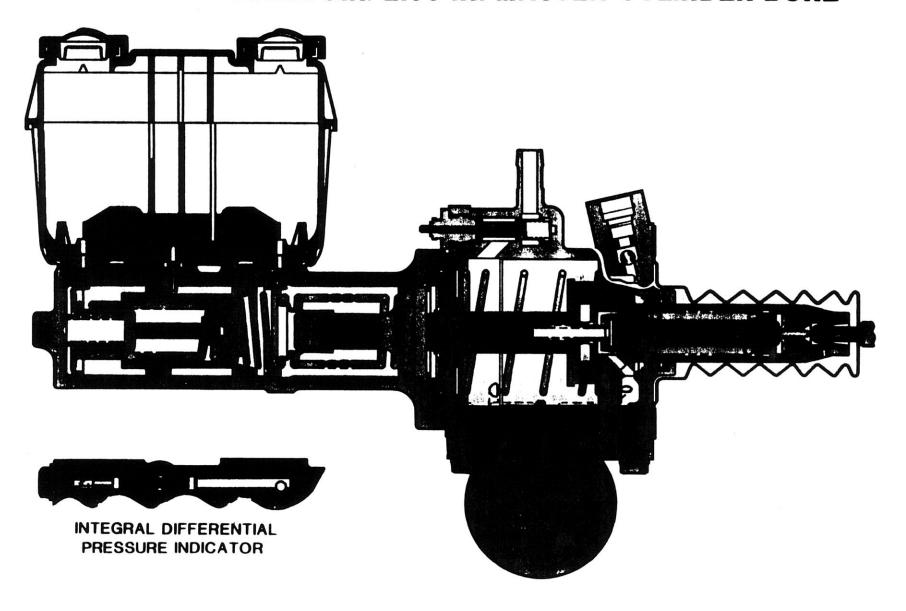








HYDROMAX II BOOSTER & MINI MASTER CYLINDER 80 CU. IN. RESERVOIR/2.00 IN. MASTER CYLINDER BORE



BRAKE ACTUATION FUNDAMENTALS

- MASTER CYLINDER SUPPLIES HIGH PRESSURE BRAKE FLUID TO THE FOUNDATION BRAKES.
- BOOSTER SUPPLIES FORCE TO THE MASTER CYLINDER.
 - THE BOOSTER MERELY AMPLIFIES THE FORCE OF THE DRIVER'S FOOT AGAINST THE BRAKE PEDAL. DRIVER EFFORT ALONE IS INSUFFICIENT TO ACHIEVE DESIRED STOPPING PERFORMANCE IN A MEDIUM TRUCK.

HYDRO-MAX II AND MINI MASTER CYLINDER FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

BOOSTER

- NORMAL MODE OPERATION ENGINE RUNNING AND BOOSTER HYDRAULIC SUPPLY OKAY.
 - -- WITH THE BRAKE PEDAL RELEASED, THE POWER STEERING PUMP SENDS FLUID THROUGH THE BOOSTER UNRESTRICTED. THE FLUID EXITS THE HYDRO-MAX AND RETURNS TO THE PUMP RESERVOIR.
 - -- WHEN THE PEDAL IS APPLIED, THE THROTTLING VALVE IN THE BOOSTER RESTRICTS HYDRAULIC FLOW WHICH INCREASES THE PRESSURE ON THE BACKSIDE OF THE POWER PISTON. THIS PRESSURE CAUSES THE PISTON TO STROKE, WHICH THEN MOVES THE PRIMARY PISTON IN THE MASTER CYLINDER. THE DRIVER FEELS A FEEDBACK FORCE THAT IS PROPORTIONAL TO THE BRAKE PRESSURE, BECAUSE THE BOOSTER PRESSURE PUSHES ON A DESIGNED-IN REACTION AREA IN THE THROTTLING VALVE MECHANISM. THIS FEEDBACK ENABLES THE OPERATOR TO EASILY MODULATE THE VEHICLE DECELERATION. THE MAXIMUM BOOST IS LIMITED BY AN INTERNAL RELIEF VALVE THAT LIMITS MAXIMUM BRAKE PRESSURE TO APPROXIMATELY 2100 PSI. WHEN THE DRIVER REMOVES THE PEDAL EFFORT, THE THROTTLING VALVE OPENS UP AND RELEASES THE BOOSTER PRESSURE. THE BRAKE PRESSURE AND RETURN SPRINGS PUSH THE MASTER CYLINDER BACK, WHICH IN TURN PUSHES THE BOOSTER POWER PISTON BACK TO THE RELEASED POSITION.

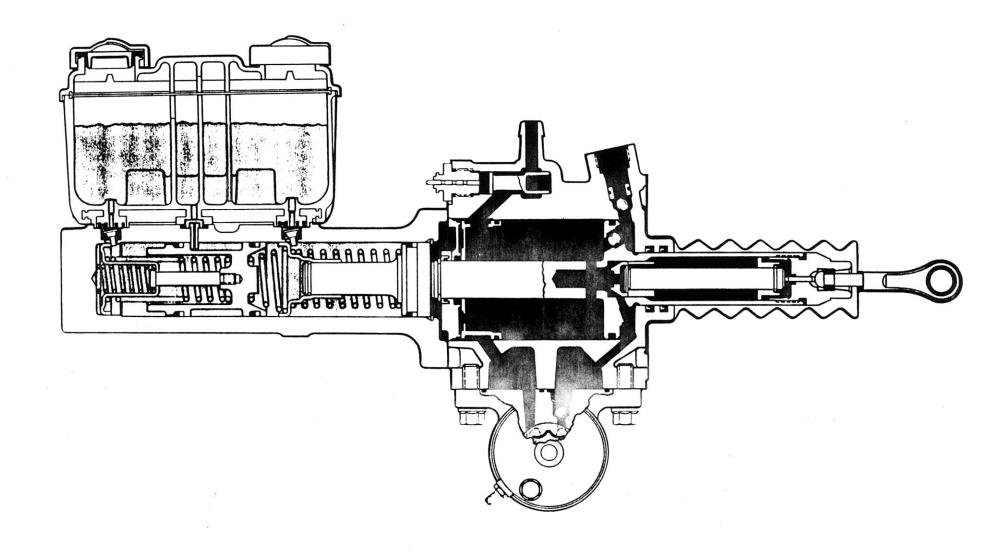
HYDRO-MAX II AND MINI MASTER CYLINDER FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION (CON'T)

- RESERVE MODE HYDRAULIC SUPPLY TO BOOSTER INTERRUPTED
 - AN INTERRUPTION OF HYDRAULIC FLOW THROUGH THE BOOSTER IS DETECTED BY THE FLOW SENSOR. THE SENSOR MAKES AN ELECTRICAL GROUND WHICH TRIGGERS THE RELAY TO TURN ON THE ELECTRIC MOTOR PUMP (EMP). THIS PUMP PROVIDES ENOUGH PRESSURE TO GENERATE APPROXIMATELY 60% OF THE NORMAL MAXIMUM BOOST, AND IS AVAILABLE AS LONG AS THE VEHICLE BATTERY IS CHARGED. IN THIS MODE, THE BOOSTER AND MASTER CYLINDER OTHERWISE FUNCTION THE SAME AS IN THE NORMAL MODE.

MANUAL MODE

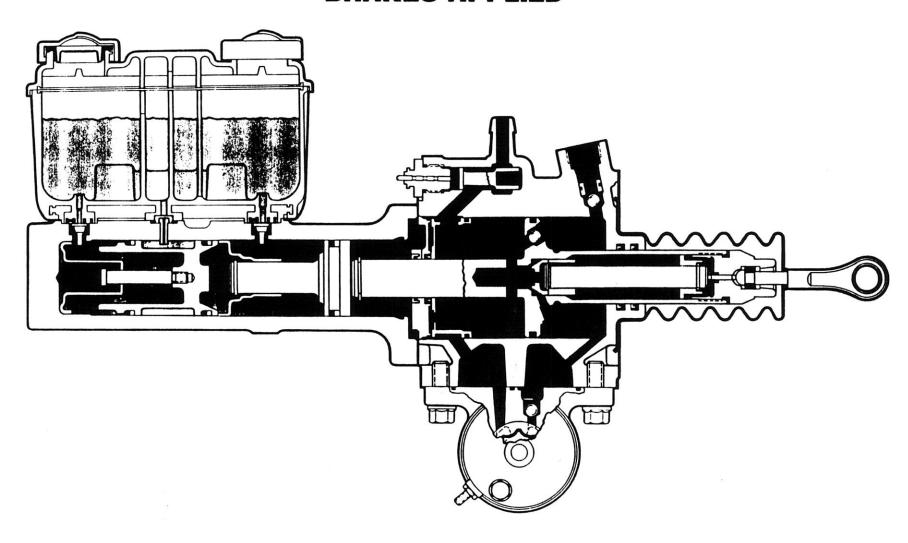
- THE PEDAL ROD FORCE TRANSMITS THROUGH THE BOOSTER TO THE MASTER CYLINDER IF THE HYDRAULIC SUPPLY IS INTERRUPTED AND THE RESERVE SYSTEM IS INOPERATIVE.
- GRADUATION CURVE (SEE FIGURE)

BENDIX HYDRO-MAX RELEASED MODE

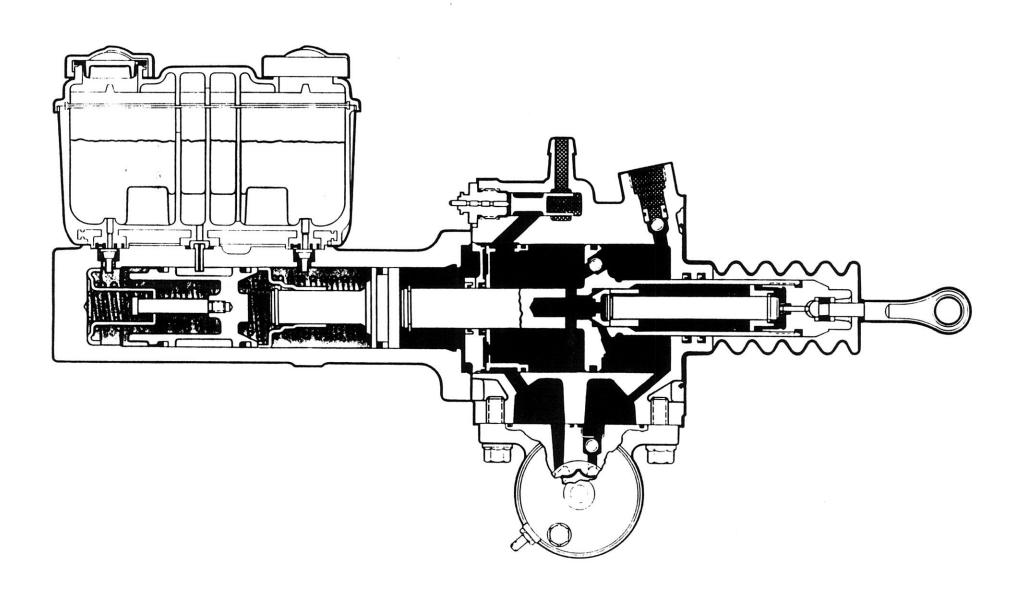


BENDIX HYDRO-MAX

NORMAL OPERATING MODE BRAKES APPLIED



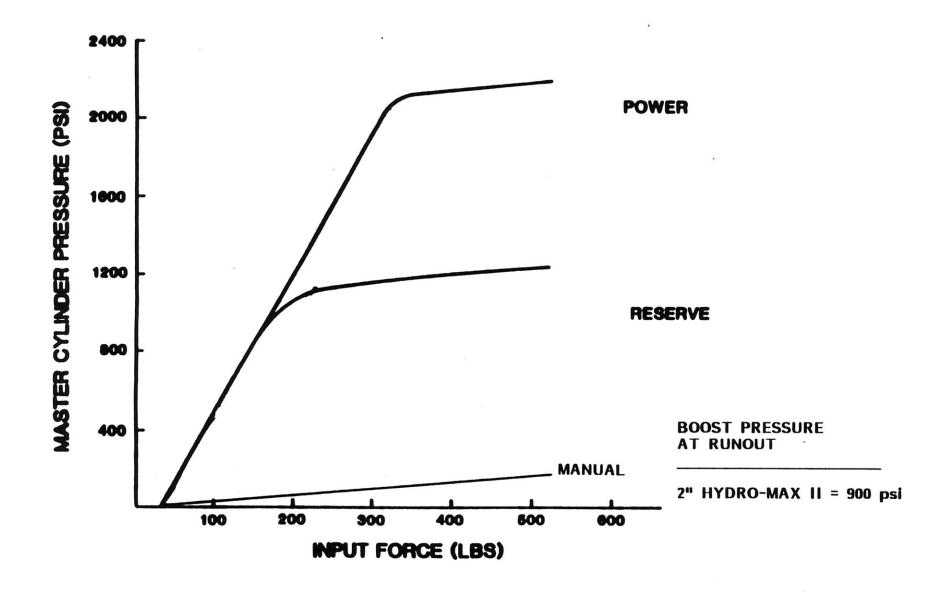
BENDIX HYDRO-MAX RESERVE OPERATING MODE



HYDRO-MAX II AND MINI MASTER CYLINDER FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION (CON'T)

MASTER CYLINDER

- WHEN THE PRIMARY PISTON BEGINS TO TRAVEL, IT ALLOWS THE COMPENSATION OR TILT VALVE TO SEAL OFF THE PRIMARY CHAMBER FROM THE RESERVOIR. AS THE PISTON CONTINUES, IT SQUEEZES THE FLUID, GENERATING PRESSURE WHICH PUSHES ON THE SECONDARY PISTON. THE SECONDARY PISTON THEN STARTS TO MOVE AND THE SECONDARY COMPENSATION VALVE CLOSES. AS IT CONTINUES, PRESSURE DEVELOPS IN THE SECONDARY CHAMBER. THE PRESSURES ARE COMMUNICATED TO THE BRAKES VIA THE BRAKE LINES.
- THE BRAKES COULD BE OPERATED FROM A SINGLE SYSTEM MASTER CYLINDER, BUT THE DUAL SYSTEM INCREASES SAFETY. IF ONE SYSTEM (I.E., LEAKS) THE OTHER IS STILL FUNCTIONAL LEAVING THE VEHICLE WITH HALF OF THE BRAKES STILL WORKING.
- ADDITIONAL SAFETY FEATURES INCLUDE: (1) A PRESSURE DIFFERENTIAL SENSOR THAT WILL ACTIVATE A WARNING LIGHT IF IT DETECTS AN EXCESSIVE DIFFERENCE (70 -> 225 PSI) BETWEEN THE PRIMARY AND SECONDARY PRESSURES. THIS WARNING WILL LATCH ON UNTIL THE DIFFERENTIAL IS ELIMINATED. IT WILL THEN RESENT AUTOMATICALLY. (2) A RESERVOIR FLUID LEVEL SENSOR THAT ACTIVATES A WARNING LIGHT IF THE FLUID LEVEL IS LOW. THE WARNING MUST BE ON WITH NO LESS THAN 25% OF AVAILABLE VOLUME.



HYDRO-MAX II PERFORMANCE TYPICAL GRADUATION CURVES

HYDRO-MAX II AND MINI MASTER CYLINDER SERVICEABLE ITEMS

PART NUMBER

DESCRIPTION

2771552

ASSEMBLY - SERVICE BOOSTER

2771544

ASSEMBLY - SERVICE PUMP AND MOTOR

2771566 P/L

BOOSTER SERVICE KIT - SEAL

2771588 P/L

BOOSTER SERVICE KIT - END CAP

2233023 P/L

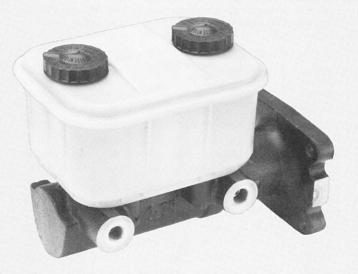
REPAIR KIT - MASTER CYLINDER



Bendix Hydraulic Catalog

CATALOG 20-H-5

MINI-MASTER CYLINDER



SERVICE REPLACEMENT

The Mini Master cylinder was designed for use in split or dual hydraulic brake systems and utilizes separate primary and secondary pistons, delivery ports and fluid volumes for the front and rear brakes. Single circuit versions of the Mini Master cylinder are also available for use where regulations permit. Most commonly used in conjunction with either the Bendix Hydro Max booster or the GM "HY-POWER" booster the Mini Master can also serve as a standard master cylinder.

The Mini Master cylinder is substantially shorter than conventional dual master cylinders. The reduction in length is achieved by using glide and seal rings rather than cups and through the incorporation of a valve that provides the same functions as the fill port and compensating port on conventional master cylinders.

Device Code -6607Approx. Wt. -12 lbs.

Maintenance Kit - 22346 (2.00" DIA. BORE)

22386 (1.75" DIA. BORE)

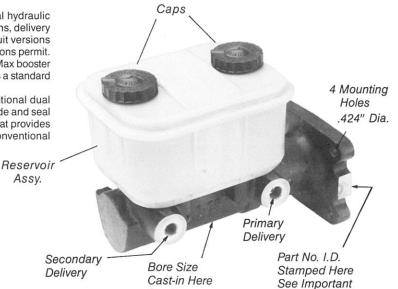
VMRS No. -13-006-013

TECHNICAL INFORMATION

1.75" DIA. M.C. 2.00" DIA. M.C.

Max. Usable Stroke -2.127" 2.131" Total Displacement -5.12 CU. IN.

6.70 CU. IN.



Cast-in Here See Important

Replacement Note #1 Replacement Note #3

IMPORTANT REPLACEMENT NOTES

1. For POSITIVE IDENTIFICATION of part number, note the second row of four digits stamped in flat area on edge of mounting flange. Digits correspond to last four numbers of O.E. assy. Pc. No. ie; 6171 identifies unit as 2236171 which is serviced with 11990.

Assv.

- Use BRAKE FLUID ONLY in Mini Master cylinder.
- 3. Master cylinder bore size is cast on cylinder body (1.75 BORE-2.00 BORE).
- 4. All master cylinders furnished with tube seats installed except as noted.
- 5. DETAIL components NOT AVAILABLE unless part number shown.

Mini Master Cyl. O.E. Pc. No.	Service & Reman. Replcmt.	Bore Dia. (Inches)	Port TI Prim.	ord. Size Sec.	Resid. Check VIv. Note 4	Res. Size C.I.	Circuit Split Prim./Sec.	Comments	Fig.	Maint. Kit Pc. No.	Del. Port Tube Seat Pc. No. (Less Caps)	Res. Assy. Pc. No.	Res. Cap Pc. No.
223 2857	223 2857	1.75	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	80	50/50		2	22386	2228139	2232868	2231937
223 2914	223 2914	2.00	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	80	50/50	_	3	22346	2228139	2233852	2231937
223 3590	11892	1.75	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	30	60/40	_	1	22386	2228139		
223 3863	223 3863	1.75	9/16-18	3/8-18	No	NA	50/50	_	5	22386	2228139	NA	NA
223 3864	223 3864	1.75	9/16-18	3/8-18	No	NA	60/40	_	5	22386	2228139	NA	NA
223 3865	223 3865	2.00	9/16-18	3/8-18	No	NA	60/40		5	22346	2228139	NA	NA NA
223 3866	223 3866	2.00	9/16-18	3/8-18	No	NA	50/50	_	5	22346	2228139	NA	NA
223 3868	223 3868	1.75	9/16-18	7/16-24	No	NA	60/40	_	5	22386	2228139	NA	NA
223 6171	11990	1.75	3/4-18	11/16-18	Yes	50	50/50	note #4	1	22386	2230555	2233851	2231937
223 6172	11912	1.75	3/4-18	11/16-18	No	50	50/50		1	22386	2230555	2233851	2231937
223 6173	11909	1.75	3/4-18	Plugged	Yes	50	Single	notes #3 & 4	1	22386	2230555	2233851	2231937
223 6174	11992	1.75	3/4-18	11/16-18	No	50	60/40	_	1	22386	2230555	2233851	2231937
223 6175	11993	1.75	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	80	50/50	_	1	22386	2228139	2233852	2231937
223 6177	11999	1.75	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	50	60/40	note #1	4	22386	_	2233851	2231937
223 6179	11910	1.75	3/4-18	11/16-18	Yes	50	60/40	note #4	1	22386	2230555	2233851	2231937
223 6180	11892	1.75	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	50	60/40	note #2	1	22386	2228139	2233851	2231937
223 6181	11998	1.75	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	80	50/50	_	1	22386	2228139	2233852	2231937
223 6191	11908	2.00	3/4-18	11/16-18	No	50	50/50	_	1	22346	2230555	2233851	2231937
223 6192	11991	2.00	3/4-18	11/16-18	No	50	50/50	—:	1	22346	2230555	2233851	2231937
223 6193	11994	2.00	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	80	50/50	_	1	22346	2228139	2233852	2231937
223 6194	11995	2.00	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	50	50/50	note #1	4	22346	_	2233851	2231937
223 6195	11997	2.00	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	80	50/50	_	1	22346	2228139	2233852	2231937
223 6196	11898	2.00	3/4-18	11/16-18	Yes	50	50/50	note #4	1	22346	2230555	2233851	2231937
223 6198	11885	2.00	9/16-18	1/2-20	No	50	70/30		1	22346	2228139	2233851	2231937

Note 1 - Ford application with externally mounted differential pressure switch, supplied with 4 seal bushings & 2 tube seats.

Note 2 - Unit supplied with 1-95001 & 1-95002 delivery port adapter (not installed).

Note 3 - Single circuit unit-no sec. del. - Max. stroke 1.279" - Prim. Displcmt. 3.08 CU. IN.

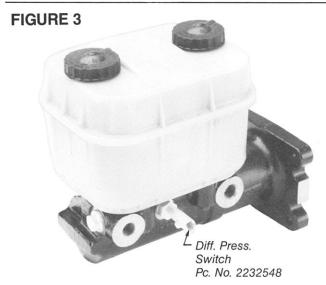
Note 4 - When specified, residual check valves are installed in both prim. & sec. delivery ports.



MINI-MASTER CYLINDER



WITH RESERVOIR LEVEL SWITCH



WITH INTERGRAL DIFFERENTIAL SWITCH



WITH EXTERNAL DIFFERENTIAL SWITCH

*Fill Fitting Pc. No. 3231159 (See Note) *Note: Use Fitting 2231162 and

REMOTE MOUNT RESERVOIR

Tube Seat 2238139 for Master Cyl. Pc. No. 2233868

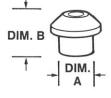
DELIVERY PORT ADAPTERS



Pc. No.	A A	B	
95001	9/16-18	1/2-20	
95002	1/2-20	9/16-18	

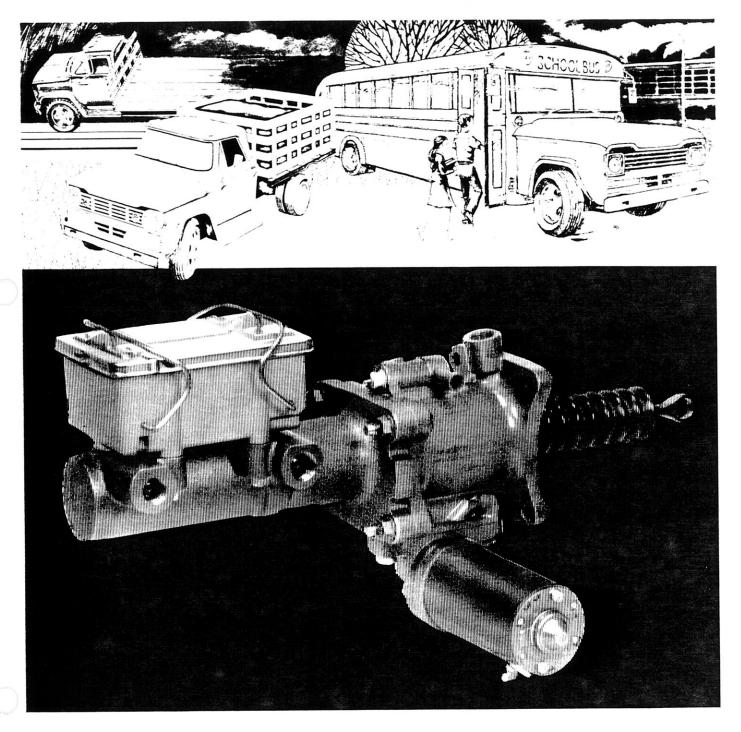
Thread B

DELIVERY PORT TUBE SEATS



Pc. No.	A Dimsn.	B Dimsn.	
2230555	.564	.575	
2228139	.277	.320	

Bendix Hydro-Max Power Brake



Bendix

Bendix Hydro-Max Pow€r Brake

From Bendix, the worlds pioneer of power brake boosters, comes Hydro-Max - a unit designed specifically for the future requirements of the Medium Heavy Truck Industry -a unit which replaces todays engine vacuum power with the power of hydraulics.

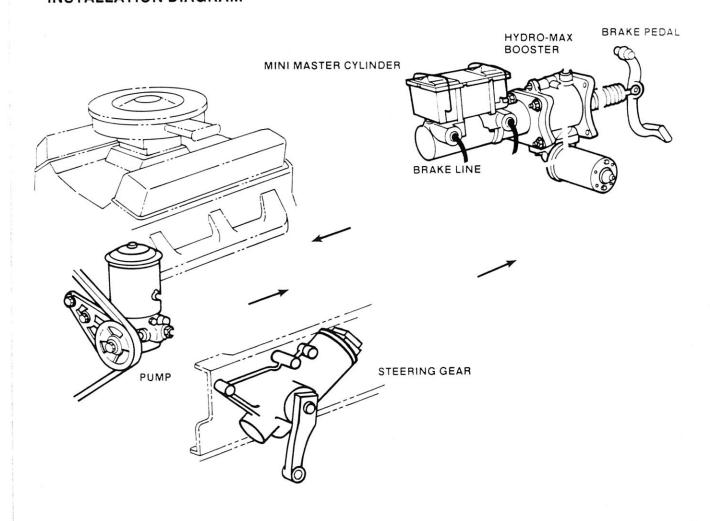
The patented Hydro-Max booster is cost effective, especially on diesel

engine vehicle applications. In combination with the Bendix Mini Master Cylinder, the Hydro-Max booster provides fluid displacement for most vehicles through 46.000 GW. The compact design provides braking systems. With the Hydroeasy mounting, but still supplies. Max booster if the primary source the high output pressure required in tomorrow's brake systems. In addition, the Hydro-Max booster is lighter, permits lower pedal height stop capability. and is generally faster acting than

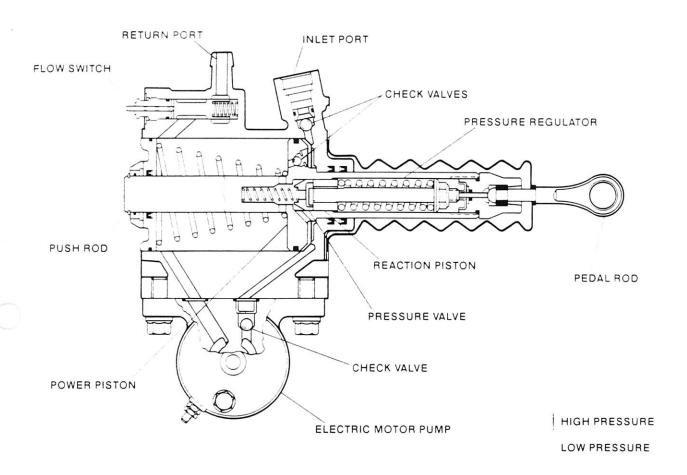
current vacuum systems

Sinc. 1969. Bendix has worked with a ectric motor pump systems to provide reserve pressure for of boost pressure is lost, an attached electric motor pump provides virtually unlimited reserve

TYPICAL HYDRO-MAX BOOSTER INSTALLATION DIAGRAM



Hydro-Max Booster Operation



Hydro-Max Booster Power Operation

Normal flow from the power steering system enters the inlet port of the Hydro-Max booster, flows through the pressure valve and power piston, the flow switch, and exits from the return port.

Force applied to the pedal rod by the vehicle operator, activates a pressure valve restricting flow through the power piston. The resulting pressure acting on the power piston applies a force to the master cylinder. The reaction piston provides the operator with the desired "feel" during an application of force to the pedal rod.

The pressure regulating device limits the maximum internal boost pressure developed during a full application thereby retaining pressure for steering functions.

Fluid flow through the flow switch "opens" the reserve motor pump electrical circuit during normal power operation. A separate check valve in the motor pump prevents backflow through the motor pump during normal power applications.

Hydro-Max Booster Reserve Operation

In the event normal flow from the power steering pump is interrupted. the electric motor pump provides

the power for reserve stops. Upon flow interruption, the integral flow switch "closes" energizing a power relay, thereby providing electrical power to the motor pump.

During reserve operation, fluid is retained within the booster by the inlet port check valve. The motor pump recirculates fluid within the booster assembly with pressure built on demand via the pressure valve. The number of applications is limited only by the electrical capacity of the vehicle.

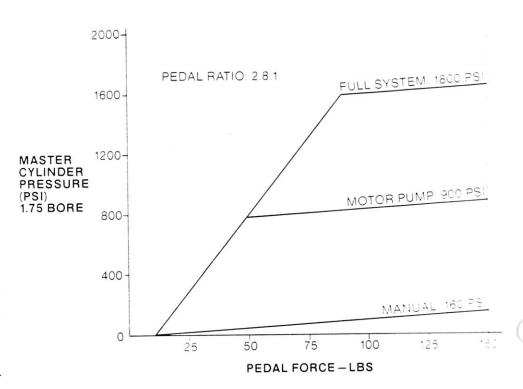
Manual braking is also available in the event both the power and reserve systems are inoperative

System Performance

Bendix has been the world's leading supplier of passenger car, light truck and medium, heavy truck vacuum powered hydraulic brake systems since 1928. In 1974, the first hydraulic powered booster system was introduced by Bendix for passenger cars and light trucks. And now—Bendix uses this extensive expertise to introduce a hydraulic powered booster for Medium/Heavy Truck—Hydro-Max.

Specifications

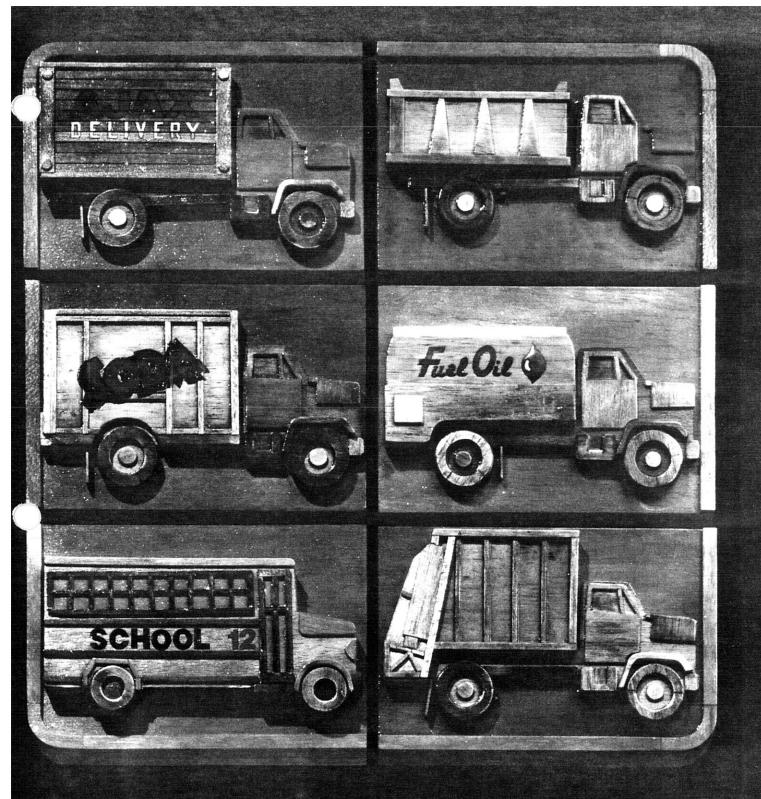
Weights	21 pounds includingM/C9 pounds boosteronly				
MINI M/C	Bore — 1.75" Diameter Stroke — 2.25" Fluid Displacement — 4.9 cubic inches				



Bendix

Automotive Control Systems Group-North America

401 N. Bendix Drive P.O. Box 4001 South Bend, Indiana 46634 Phone: (219) 237-2100.

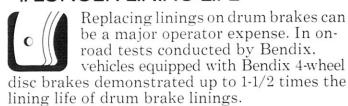


GET A BIGGER PIECE OF THE ACTION.

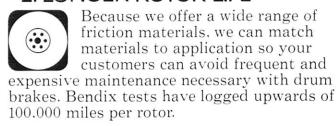


BENDIX DISC BRAKES GIVE YOUR CUSTOMERS IO IMPORTANT BENEFITS.

I. LONGER LINING LIFE



2. LONGER ROTOR LIFE



3. EASIER INSPECTION



Operators can save time and money when it comes to inspecting Bendix disc brakes. It doesn't even have to be done in a garage — no hoist, no

disassembly, no wasted man-hours. All your customers need to inspect Bendix disc brakes is a mechanic, a mirror and a few minutes.

4. FASTER RELINING REDUCES **DOWNTIME**



Because calipers, shoes and linings are readily accessible for easy removal and replacement, over an hour per wheel can be saved in relining Bendix

disc brakes compared to doing the same job on drum brakes. Bendix disc brakes help keep your customers' trucks out on the road working.

5. LOWER MAINTENANCE COSTS



This was demonstrated in Bendix studies at key locations from Indiana to South Carolina. Based on the respective lining life, rotor and drum

life, cost of materials and average labor rates. Bendix disc brakes could save your customers as much as \$1,600 per 100.000 miles of operation compared to drum brakes.

6. TROUBLE-FREE **AUTOMATIC ADJUSTMENT**



This feature is inherent in Bendix disc brakes. Drum brakes require the addition of expensive extra parts to provide the same feature. What's

more, Bendix disc brakes cannot over-adjust!

7. IMPROVED STEERING ABILITY



During severe stopping situations, test vehicles equipped with Bendix disc brakes required only 1/4 the steering effort compared to drum equipped vehicles to keep the vehicle under control.

8. IMPROVED PEDAL FEEL



The first feature drivers notice is that they feel "in control" of Bendix disc brakes. This is because braking force stays proportional to the force

applied to the brake pedal. There is no unwanted self-energizing action, and no return springs to overcome.

9. BETTER FADE RESISTANCE



Another inherent feature of Bendix disc brakes. Bendix disc brakes are much more resistant to the deterioration of braking capability under

severe braking conditions. And they hold stopping capability nearly constant and longer than drums.

IO. REDUCED NOISE LEVELS



This feature is substantiated by Bendix road tests and is sure to be noticed by drivers. Most drivers like the feeling of quiet efficiency that

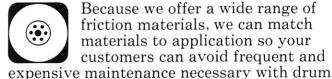
comes with Bendix disc brakes on all four wheels.

BENDIX DISC BRAKES GIVE YOUR CUSTOMERS IO IMPORTANT BENEFITS.

I. LONGER LINING LIFE

Replacing linings on drum brakes can be a major operator expense. In onroad tests conducted by Bendix. vehicles equipped with Bendix 4-wheel disc brakes demonstrated up to 1-1/2 times the lining life of drum brake linings.

2. LONGER ROTOR LIFE



Because we offer a wide range of friction materials, we can match materials to application so your customers can avoid frequent and

brakes. Bendix tests have logged upwards of 100,000 miles per rotor.

3. EASIER INSPECTION



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HERE'S WHAT SCHOOL BUS DRIVERS AND MECHANICS SAY ABOUT BUSES EQUIPPED WITH BENDIX DISC BRAKES ON ALL FOUR WHEELS.

KOKOMO, INDIANA DRIVER.

"There was no brake pull at all. And no noise. The performance was good, better than drum brakes. On icy roads I experienced no lock-up on either front or rear wheels. When I really needed the brakes on several emergency stops, THEY WERE THERE!"

PORTLAND, INDIANA DEALER-OPERATOR.

"Drum life on standard brakes is terrible. I am happy with the Bendix disc brakes because they delivered 17,000 miles minimum. Drum brakes also give me large variations in lining wear. One brake on a bus will be completely worn so I have to replace all four. With Bendix disc brakes I do not have that problem."

COLUMBIA, SOUTH CAROLINA MECHANIC.

"I was amazed at the rotor life these Bendix brakes delivered. I found that a brake reline takes less than onehalf the time with these disc brakes than with drum brakes."

IN THE MEDIUM TRUCK MARKET, BENDIX DISC BRAKES ON ALL FOUR WHEELS WILL HELP YOU GET A BIGGER PIECE OF THE ACTION.



Automotive Control Systems Group

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